



APA 6th Edition Reference Guide

Checklist - "References" Page	Check
The Reference list starts on a new page , at the end of the paper.	
The word References is on top center of the reference list page.	
All text is double-spaced , including reference list.	
References are in alphabetical order by the first author's last name or whatever is given as the first piece of information in the reference.	
Authors' first names and middle names are given as initials only.	
References with same author(s), same year : order by first word of the title and add a lower case a, b, c, etc., to the year.	
References with same author(s), different years : order by year of publication, earliest to latest.	
If the reference is longer than one line, the following lines are indented ½ inch or 5 spaces.	
If a work has no author, title is in the author position, before date of publication.	
Titles are <i>italicized</i> . For articles , italicize the periodical name, not the article.	
If there is no DOI assigned and the article is from an online journal, include the URL for the article after the phrase "Retrieved from" (even from Library databases)	

Basic Formulas (note the punctuation!)

Book

Last name, First names initials. (Year). *Book title*. City of Publication,
State/Province/Country of Publication: Publisher.

Article

Last name, First names initials. (Year). Article title. *Periodical title volume#* (issue#), pp.
page#-page#. doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCE LIST ENTRIES

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Article from a
Journal, no DOI, Not
Online

Maloney, J. (1996). Tattoos as culture. *Journal of World Anthropology*,
1 (3).

Article in a Journal,
no DOI, available
Online

Mathieson, C. M., Bailey, N., & Gurevich, M. (2002). Health care
services for lesbian and bisexual women: Some Canadian data.
Health Care for Women International, 23, 185-196. Retrieved
from <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/07399332.asp>

Article from a
Journal, with DOI,
Three to Seven
Authors

Rush, K. L., Waldrop, S., Mitchell, C., & Dyches, C. (2005). The RN-BSN
distance education experience: From educational limbo to more
than an elusive degree. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 21, 283-
292. doi:10.1016/j.profnurs.2005.07.007

Article from a
Journal, with DOI,
More than Seven
Authors

Hua, Z., Beaulaurier, J., Pek Yee, L., Molony, C., Xia, Y., MacNeil, D.,...
Attie, A. D. (2010). Liver and Adipose Expression Associated SNPs
Are Enriched for Association to Type 2 Diabetes. *PLoS Genetics*,
6(5), 1-12. doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.1000932.

Article from a
Monthly Magazine

Reynolds, B. (1997, February). Athapaskans along the Yukon. *National
Geographic*, 177, 44-69.

Article from a
Weekly Magazine

DeMont, J. (1997, June 19). The last best place. *Maclean's*, 22-28.

Article from
a Daily Newspaper

Marr, M. (1999, October 28). Internet frenzy hits Italy. *National Post*,
C15.

Article from
Newspaper, no
author,
discontinuous pages

Scientists say music manipulates shoppers. (2000, September 14). *The
Ottawa Citizen*, pp. A1, A20.

Article from Online
Newspaper

Taylor, P. (2009, October 22). Study finds recession can be good for
your health. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from
<http://www.theglobeandmail.com>

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Article from Online Newsletter, no author Six sites meet for comprehensive anti-gang initiative conference. (2006, November/December). *OJJDP News @ a Glance*. Retrieved from http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news_at_glance/216684/topstory.html

Review of a book, film, TV program, etc. in a Periodical Baumeister, R. F. (1993). Exposing the self-knowledge myth [Review of the book *The self-knower: A hero under control* by R.A. Wicklund & M. Eckert]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 466-467.

BOOKS AND BOOK SECTIONS

Book with one author, edition other than the first Wilcox, D. W. (1995). *Public relations: Strategies and tactics* (4th ed.). New York: HarperCollins.

Book with more than one author Murphy, M. A., Lai, D. & Sookraj, D. (1997). *Evaluation of the neighbourhood (congregate) meal program: Final report*. Kelowna, BC: Kelowna Home Support Society.

Edited book, revised edition Gibbs, J. T., & Jacobs, S.T. (Eds.). (2001). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth* (Rev. ed.). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Book, group author (author as publisher) American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Jossey-Bass.

Book with no author or editor *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Electronic-only book Howes, A. (1885). *Health statistics of women college graduates*. Retrieved from <http://books.google.ca/books?id=mtm986QIIYEC&dq=women%20college&pg=PA1#v=onepage&q&f=false>

Multi-volume work Kock, S. (Ed.). (1959-1963). *Psychology: A study of science* (Vols. 1-6). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

BOOKS AND BOOK SECTIONS

Article from anthology or collection of essays with editors McNamee, K. (1993). From wild places to endangered spaces. In P. Dearden & R. Rollins (Eds.), *Parks and protected areas in Canada* (pp. 17-44). Toronto, ON: Oxford University Press.

Book chapter, English translation, reprinted from another source Piaget, J. (1988). Extracts from Piaget's theory (G. Gellerier & J. Langer, Trans.). In K. Richardson & S. Sheldon (Eds.), *Cognitive development to adolescence: A reader* (pp. 3-18). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. (Reprinted from *Manual of child psychology*, pp. 703-732, by P. H. Mussen, Ed., 1970, New York, NY: Wiley)

E-book from electronic library Worell, J., & Goodheart, C. D. (2006). Handbook of girls' and women's psychological health. Retrieved from <http://www.netlibrary.com>.

Entry in dictionary or encyclopedia (print/online) Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

Feminism. (n.d.). In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved May 23, 2012, from <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feminism>

CORPORATE AND GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Printed Government Publication Statistics Canada. (1999). *Statistics in the Yukon Territory*. Whitehorse, YT: Author.

Web Government Report. Author same as publisher Statistics Canada. (2005). *Access to health care services in Canada* (Report No. 82-575-XIE). Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/82-575-XIE/82-575-XIE2006002.htm>

Web Report. Author different from the publisher Shields, M., & Wilkins, K. (2006). *Findings from the 2005 National Survey of the Work and Health of Nurses* (Report No. 83-003-XPE). Retrieved from Canadian Institute for Health Information website: http://secure.cihi.ca/cihiweb/products/NHSRep06_ENG.pdf

Parliamentary document Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Standing Committee on Finance. (2011). *Tax Incentives for Charitable Giving in Canada. Report of the Standing Committee on Finance, 41st Parliament, 1st Session*. Retrieved from <http://www.parl.gc.ca/HousePublications/Publication.aspx?DocId=5972482&Language=E&Mode=1&Parl=41&Ses=1>

LEGAL DOCUMENTS

Statutes & Regulations Criminal Code, R.S., c. C-34 (1985). Retrieved from <http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/C-46/index.html>

Case Law Lessard v. Schmidt, 349 F. Supp. 1078 (E. D. Wis. 1972).

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS AND MASTER'S THESES

Doctoral dissertation from a database Aguiar, L. (2001). *The 'dirt' on the contract cleaning industry in Toronto: Cleanliness and work reorganization* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (AAT NQ67931)

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS AND MASTER'S THESES

Dissertation from an institutional database Gibson, L. S. (2007). *Considering critical thinking and History 12: One teacher's story* (Master's thesis). Retrieved from <https://circle.ubc.ca/>

MEDIA

DVD, VHS tape, film, or motion picture Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer / Director). (2000). *You can count on me* [DVD]. Available from <http://www.paramount.com/dvd>

Online Video Queen Rania of Jordan. (2008, March 30). *YouTube exclusive: Send me your stereotypes* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TFf897bUW2Y>

Online Review of a DVD Axelman, A., & Shapiro, J. L. (2007). Does the solution warrant the problem? [Review of the DVD *Brief therapy with adolescents*, produced by the American Psychological Association, 2007]. *PsycCRITIQUES*, 52(51). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0009036>

WEBSITES

Webpage, with author Mulhauser, G. (2009). *An introduction to cognitive therapy & cognitive behavioral approaches*. Retrieved from <http://counsellingresource.com/types/cognitive-therapy/>

Website, corporate author, no date Canadian Council on Social Development. (n.d.). *A profile of health in Canada: The health of Canadians*. Retrieved from <http://www.ccsd.ca/factsheets/health/index.htm>

WEBSITES

Website, no author, no date *Bird Intelligence*. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.all-birds.com/brain.htm>

Blog posting Yukon Bird Observatories. (2010, July 27). TLBO - July 27th [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://yukonbirdobservatories.blogspot.com/2010/07/tlbo-july-27th.html>

POWERPOINT PRESENTATION

Hertzman, C. (2008). Aboriginal ECD in BC [PowerPoint Slides]. Retrieved from http://www.earlylearning.ubc.ca/presentations_general.htm#clyde

PHOTOGRAPHS & IMAGES

Bergen [Photograph]. (n.d.). Retrieved July 15, 2016, from: <http://www.bergoiata.org/fe/divers28/10.htm>

Wood, C. L. (Photographer). (2015). *North American porcupine* [Digital Image]. Retrieved July 15, 2016, from: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/pinicola/19037307091/>

CITATION OF A CITATION - SECONDARY SOURCES

Using citations of citations should be avoided. If you need to use it, list the **secondary source** in the reference list. In text, name the original work and give a citation for the secondary source. For example: if Smith's study is cited in the work of Walker and you did not read Smith, use the following:

Smith's study (as cited in Walker, 2010).

PERSONAL COMMUNICATIONS (E-MAILS, TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, ETC.)

- Not cited in References List, only in the text.

In-Cite Citation: L. A. Chafez (personal communication, March 28, 1997)